

BIOLOGY LEARNING JOURNEY

(Biology only)

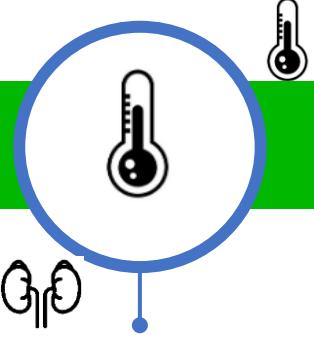
The human nervous system

- Principles of homeostasis
- Structure & function of the nervous system
- Reflex action
- The brain
- The eye



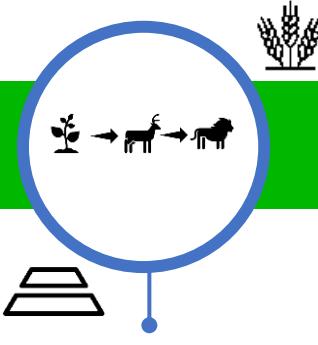
Hormonal coordination

- Principles of hormonal coordination
- Control of blood glucose level
- Treating diabetes
- Negative feedback
- Human reproduction
- Hormones & the menstrual cycle
- Artificial control of fertility
- Infertility treatment
- Plant hormones & responses



Hormonal coordination

- Controlling body temperature
- Removing waste products
- The human kidney
- Dialysis
- Kidney transplants



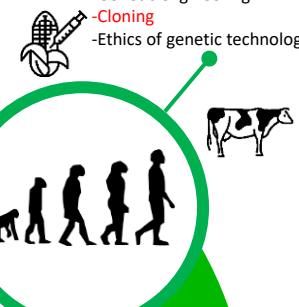
Biodiversity & ecosystems

- The human population
- Land, water, air pollution
- Deforestation & peat destruction
- Global warming
- The impact of change
- Maintaining biodiversity
- Trophic levels & biomass
- Food production; efficiency & sustainability

Year
12/13

Variation & evolution

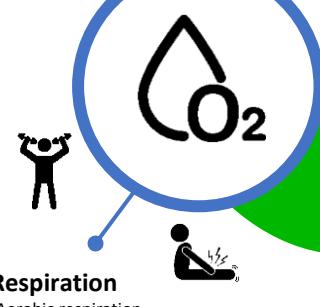
- Variation
- Evolution
- Selective breeding
- Genetic engineering
- Cloning
- Ethics of genetic technologies



Year
11

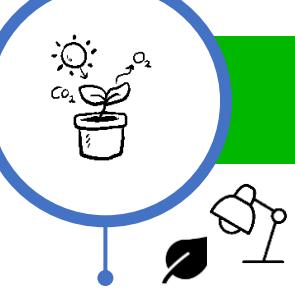
Respiration

- Aerobic respiration
- Response to exercise
- Anaerobic respiration



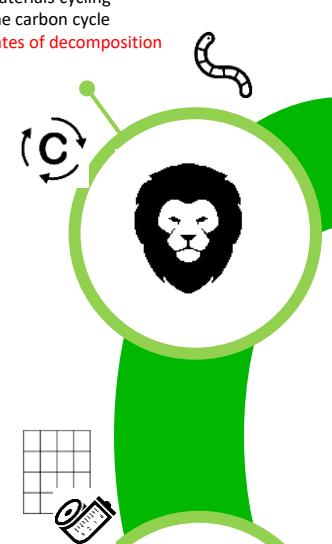
Photosynthesis

- Photosynthesis
- Rate of photosynthesis
- How plants use glucose



Organising an ecosystem

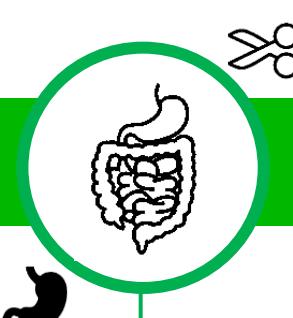
- Feeding relationships
- Materials cycling
- The carbon cycle
- Rates of decomposition



Year
10

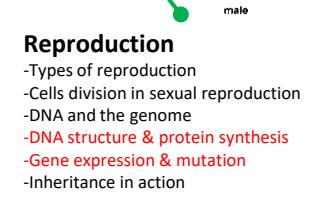
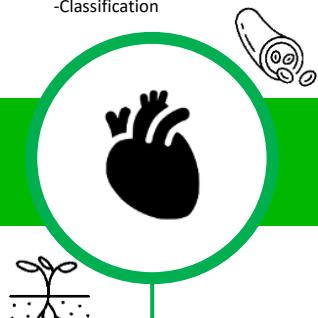
Organisation & the digestive system

- Tissues and organs
- The digestive system
- The chemistry of food
- Catalysts and enzymes



Genetics & evolution

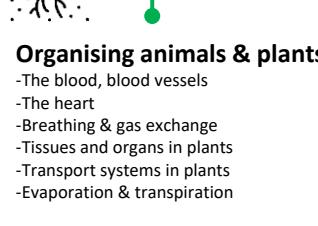
- The history of genetics
- Theories of evolution
- Accepting Darwin's ideas
- Evolution & speciation
- Evidence for evolution
- Fossils & extinction
- Antibiotic resistant bacteria
- Classification



Year
9

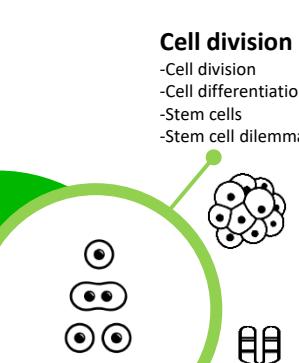
Organising animals & plants

- The blood, blood vessels
- The heart
- Breathing & gas exchange
- Tissues and organs in plants
- Transport systems in plants
- Evaporation & transpiration



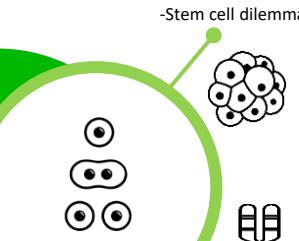
Reproduction

- Types of reproduction
- Cells division in sexual reproduction
- DNA and the genome
- DNA structure & protein synthesis
- Gene expression & mutation
- Inheritance in action
- Inherited disorders & genetic screening



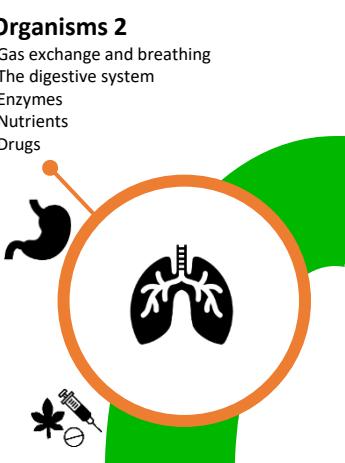
Cell division

- Cell division
- Cell differentiation
- Stem cells
- Stem cell dilemmas



Organisms 2

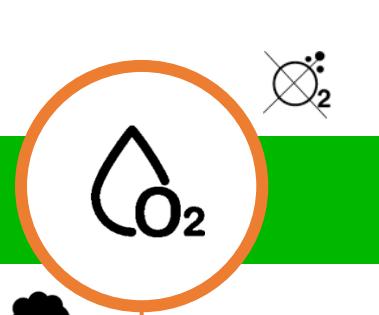
- Gas exchange and breathing
- The digestive system
- Enzymes
- Nutrients
- Drugs



Year
8

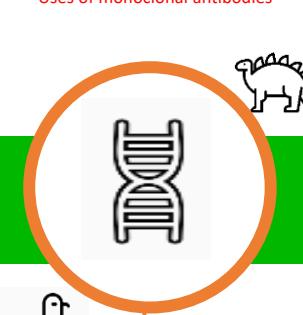
Ecosystems 2

- Respiration
- Fermentation
- Plant minerals
- Photosynthesis
- Leaves



Genes 2

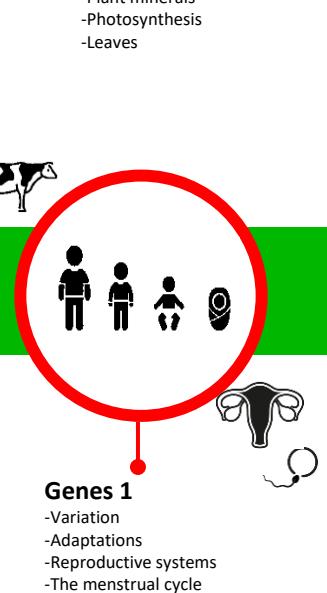
- Natural selection
- Extinction
- Inheritance
- Genetics
- Genetic modification



Year
7

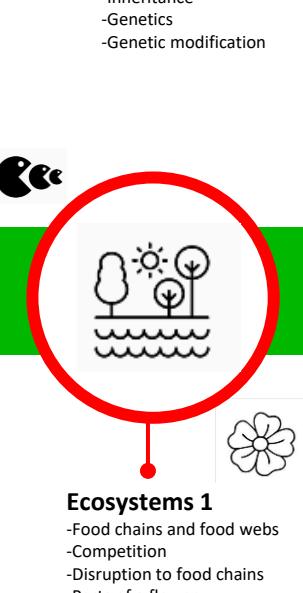
Genes 1

- Variation
- Adaptations
- Reproductive systems
- The menstrual cycle
- Fertilisation, implantation & gestation
- Adolescence



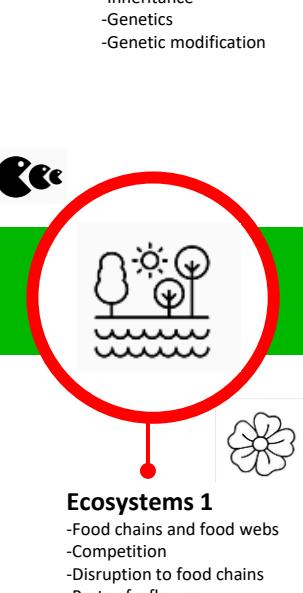
Ecosystems 1

- Food chains and food webs
- Competition
- Disruption to food chains
- Parts of a flower
- Pollination and fertilisation



Organisms 1

- Levels of organisation
- Plant and animal cells
- Specialised cells
- Movement in and out of cells
- The skeleton, muscles, organs & movement



Welcome

- Biological molecules
- Cells
- Organisms exchange substances with their environment
- Genetic information, variation and relationships between organisms
- Energy transfers in and between organisms
- Organisms respond to changes in their internal and external environments
- Genetics, populations, evolution and ecosystems
- The control of gene expression

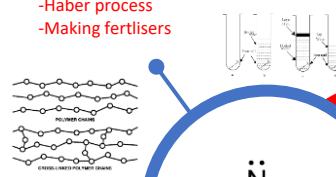


CHEMISTRY LEARNING JOURNEY

(Chemistry only)

Using our resources

- Rusting
- Useful alloys
- Properties of polymers
- Glass, ceramics & composites
- Haber process
- Making fertilisers



Year
12/13

Organic Chemistry

- Introduction to organic chemistry
- Alkanes, halogenoalkanes, alkenes & alcohols
- Organic analysis
- Optical isomerism
- Aldehydes, ketones & carboxylic acid
- Aromatic chemistry, amines & polymers
- Amino acids, proteins & DNA
- Organic synthesis
- Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy
- Chromatography

Inorganic Chemistry

- Periodicity
- Group 2, the alkaline earth metals & Group 7(17), the halogens
- Properties of Period 3 elements and their oxides
- Transition metals
- Reactions of ions in aqueous solution

Physical chemistry

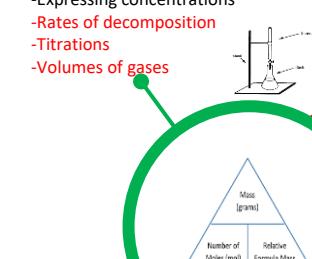
- Atomic structure
- Amount of substance
- Bonding
- Energetics
- Kinetics
- Chemical equilibria, Le Chatelier's principle and K_c
- Oxidation, reduction and redox equations
- Thermodynamics
- Rate equations
- Equilibrium constant K_p for homogeneous systems
- Electrode potentials and electrochemical cells
- Acids & bases

Chemical analysis

- Pure substances & mixtures
- Analysing chromatograms
- Testing for gases
- Testing for positive & negative ions
- Instrumental analysis

Chemical calculations

- Relative masses & moles
- Equations & calculations
- Yield & atom economy
- Expressing concentrations
- Rates of decomposition
- Titrations
- Volumes of gases



$6,02 \times 10^{23}$

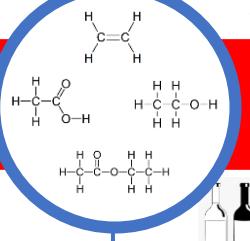
Year
10

Polymers

- Addition polymerisation
- Condensation polymerisation
- Natural polymers
- DNA

Organic reactions

- Reactions of alkenes
- Structure of alcohols, acids & esters
- Reactions & uses of alcohols
- Carboxylic acids and esters



Crude oil & fuels

- Hydrocarbons
- Fractional distillation
- Burning hydrocarbons
- Cracking hydrocarbons



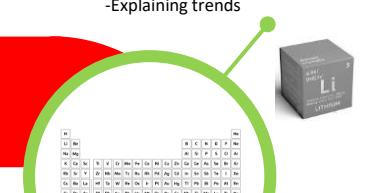
Year
11

Rates and equilibrium

- Rate of reaction
- Collision theory
- Effect of temperature, concentration & pressure
- The effect of catalysts
- Reversible reactions
- Dynamic equilibrium & altering conditions

The Periodic Table

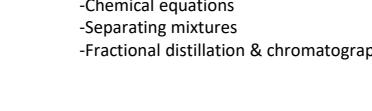
- Development of the periodic table
- Group 1 and 7
- Transition metals
- Explaining trends



Year
9

Atomic structure

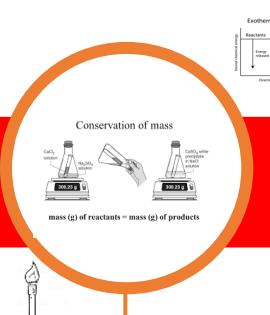
- Atoms & atomic structure
- Electronic structure
- History of the atom
- Chemical equations
- Separating mixtures
- Fractional distillation & chromatography



Year
8

Reactions 2

- Conservation of mass
- Combustion
- Thermal decomposition
- Exothermic & endothermic
- Energy level diagrams
- Bond energies



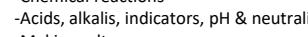
Earth 1

- Structure of the Earth
- Ceramics
- Properties of ceramics



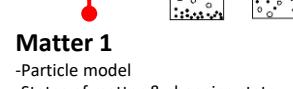
Reactions 1

- Chemical reactions
- Acids, alkalis, indicators, pH & neutralisation
- Making salts
- Reactions of metals & non-metals
- Reactions of metals & acids, oxygen & water
- Displacement reactions



Matter 1

- Particle model
- States of matter & changing state
- Diffusion
- Pressure
- Elements, compounds & mixture
- Separating mixtures



Year
7



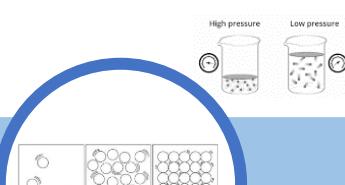
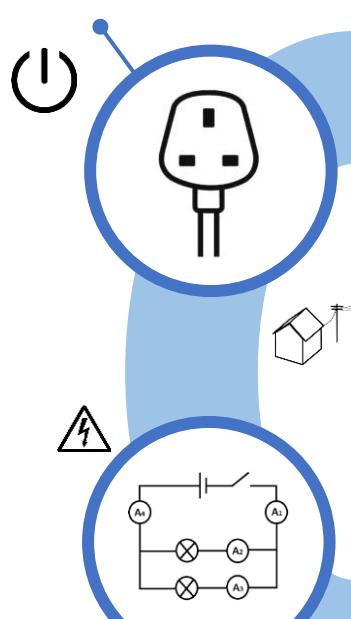
Welcome

PHYSICS LEARNING JOURNEY

(Physics only)

Electricity in the home

- Alternating current
- Cables & plugs
- Electrical power & potential difference
- Electrical currents & energy transfer
- Appliances & efficiency



$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

Molecules & matter

- Density
- States of matter
- Changes of state
- Internal energy
- Specific latent heat
- Gas pressure & temperature
- Gas pressure & volume

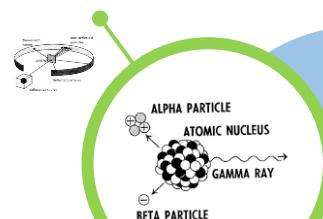
**Year
11**

Electric circuits

- Electrical charges & fields
- Current & charge
- Potential difference & resistance
- Component characteristics
- Series & parallel circuits

Radioactivity

- Atoms & radiation
- The discovery of the nucleus
- Changes in the nucleus
- Alpha, beta & gamma radiation
- Activity & half life
- Use of radiation in medicine
- Nuclear fission & fusion
- Nuclear issues



$$^{A_Z}X \rightarrow ^{A-4}_{Z-2}Y + ^4_2\alpha$$



Energy resources

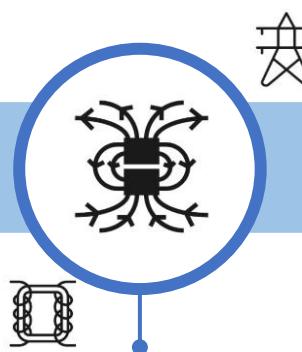
- Energy demands
- Energy from wind & water
- Power from the Sun & the Earth
- Energy & the environment
- Energy issues

**Year
10**

Electromagnetism

- Measurements and their errors
- Particles and radiation
- Waves
- Mechanics and materials
- Electricity
- Further mechanics and thermal physics
- Fields and their consequences
- Nuclear physics
- Optional topic: astrophysics, medical physics, engineering, turning points, electronics

**Year
12/13**



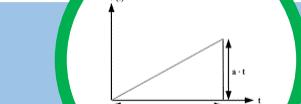
Electromagnetism

- Magnetic fields
- Magnetic fields & electric current
- Electromagnets in devices
- The motor effect
- The generator effect & A.C generators
- Transformers



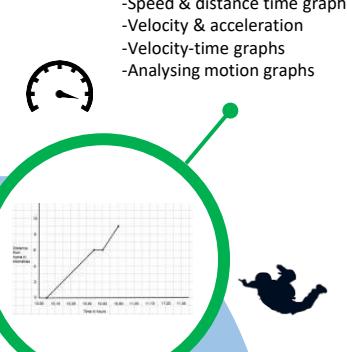
Force & pressure

- Pressure & surfaces
- Pressure in liquids
- Atmospheric pressure
- Upthrust & floatation



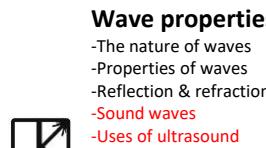
Force & motion

- Forces & acceleration
- Weight & terminal velocity
- Forces & braking
- Momentum
- Conservation of momentum
- Impact forces & safety
- Forces & elasticity



Forces in balance

- Vectors & scalars
- Forces between objects
- Resultant forces
- Moments, levers & gears
- Centre of mass
- Parallelogram of forces
- Resolving forces



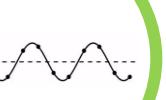
Wave properties

- The nature of waves
- Properties of waves
- Reflection & refraction

-Sound waves

-Uses of ultrasound

-Seismic waves

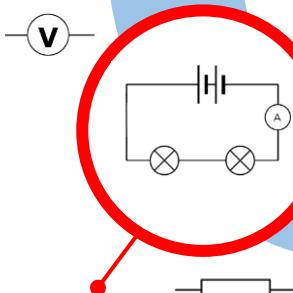


**Year
9**

**Year
8**

Electromagnets 1

- Potential difference
- Resistance
- Series & parallel circuits
- Current
- Charge



Energy 2

- Work, energy & machines
- Energy & temperature
- Energy transfers: particles
- Energy transfers: radiation & insulation



Forces 2

- Friction & drag
- Squashing & stretching
- Turning forces
- Pressure in gases & liquids
- Stress on solids



Electromagnets 2

- Magnets & magnetic fields
- Electromagnets
- Using electromagnets



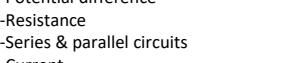
**Year
7**



welcome

Electromagnets 1

- Food & fuels
- Energy resources
- Energy & power
- Conservation of energy
- Energy dissipation



Forces 1

- Introduction to forces
- Balanced & unbalanced forces
- Gravity
- Speed
- Distance-time graphs



Earth 1

- The night sky
- The Solar System
- The Moon & changing ideas
- The Universe



Energy 1

- Food & fuels
- Energy resources
- Energy & power
- Conservation of energy
- Energy dissipation

